

## Light nuclei production as a probe of the QCD phase diagram

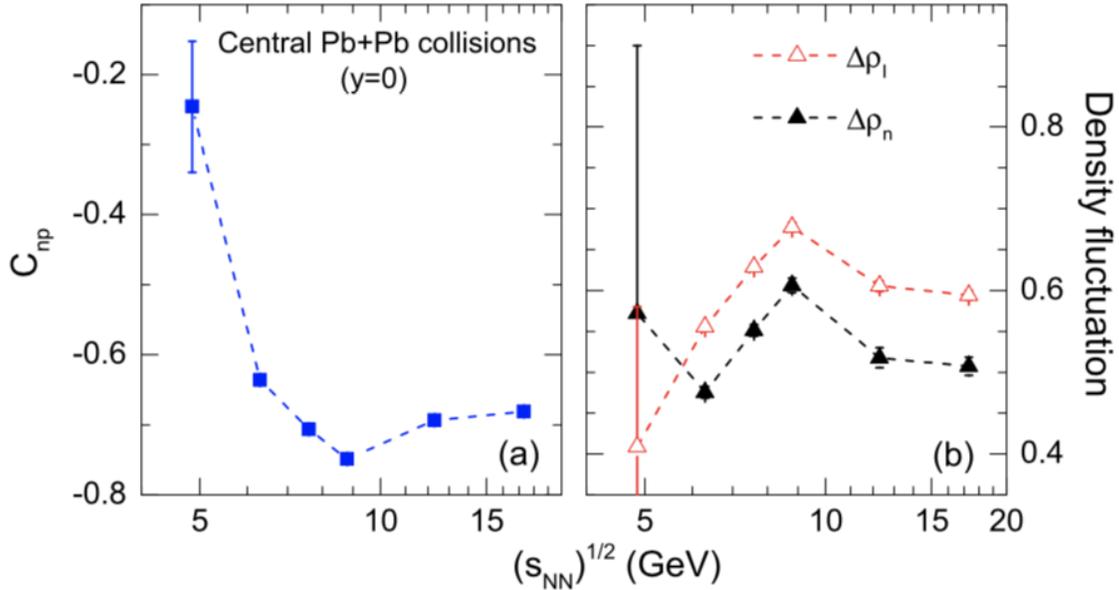
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We have proposed in Ref.[1] a double-peak structure in the collision energy dependence of the baryon density fluctuation in heavy-ion collisions as a probe to the structure of the QCD phase diagram, with the lower energy one due to the spinodal instability associated with a first-order quark-hadron phase transition and the higher energy one induced by the second-order phase transition at the critical end point (CEP). This double-peak structure seems to be supported by the collision energy dependence of the relative neutron density fluctuation  $\Delta\rho_n$  at kinetic freeze-out that we have extracted from analyzing the measured yields of  $p$ ,  $d$  and  $3\text{H}$  in central heavy-ion collisions at AGS and SPS [2] energies within the coalescence model. In particular, we have found  $\Delta\rho_n$  to display a clear peak at  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 8.8$  GeV and also a possible strong enhancement at  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 4.86$  GeV as shown in Fig. 1, suggesting that the CEP could have been reached or closely approached in central Pb+Pb collisions at  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 8.8$  GeV and the first-order phase transition could have occurred in central Au+Au collisions at  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 4.86$  GeV. Our results thus provide a complementary evidence for the occurrence of a first-order phase transition and a critical



**FIG. 1.** Collision energy dependence of the neutron and proton density correlation  $C_{np}$  (panel (a)) and the neutron and isospin density fluctuations  $\Delta\rho_n$  and  $\Delta\rho_I$  (panel (b)) in central Pb+Pb collisions at SPS energies and Au+Au collisions at AGS energies.

endpoint in the QCD phase diagram to those that have been suggested in the literatures.

[1] K.J. Sun, L.W. Chen, C.M. Ko, J. Pu, and Z. Xu, Phys. Lett. B **781**, 499 (2018).

[2] K.J. Sun, L.W. Chen, C.M. Ko, and Z. Xu, Phys. Lett. B **774**, 103 (2017).